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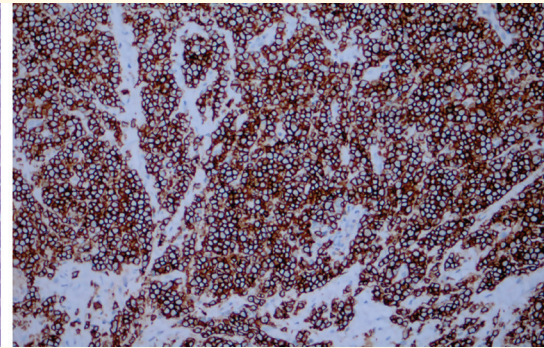
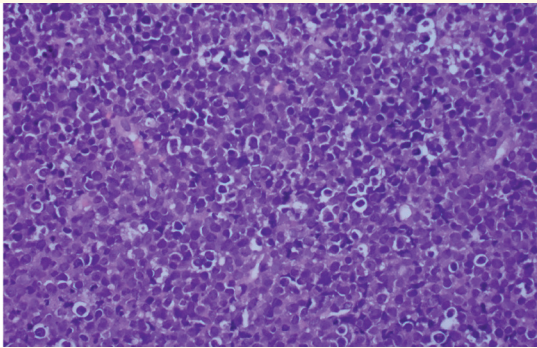
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# The Journal of Pediatric Research



## Original Articles

*A novel Indicator for Inhibitor Development*  
Işık et al.

*Assessment of the Prognostic Value of Hostile  
Bladder Parameters*  
Tekin et al.

*Effect of Game Intervention in Children*  
Ünver et al.

*Efficacy of Three Natural Surfactants*  
Yılmaz et al.

*Web-based Diabetes Education*  
Ayar et al.

*Winograd Method in the Treatment of Pediatric  
Ingrown Toenail*  
Sözbilen et al.

*Turkish Pediatric Epilepsy Medication Self-  
management Questionnaire (PEMSQ-TR)*  
Tutar and İşler Dalgıç.

*Outcomes of Dyslipidemia Screening Program*  
Köse et al.

*Complete Blood Count and Obesity*  
Anık et al.

*Electrocardiographic Markers in Early  
Repolarization*  
Kayalı et al.

*Acute Rheumatic Fever, Mean Platelet Volume/  
Platelet Count*  
Gürses et al.

*Uncovering the Barriers to Exclusive Breast  
Feeding*  
Venkatachalapathi et al.

*Vitamin D in Asthma*  
Anand et al.

*Cardiac Findings in Mucopolysaccharidosis  
Type III*  
Bilginer Gürbüz et al.

## Case Reports

*A Case of Burkitt Lymphoma*  
Yılmaz et al.

*Mucopolysaccharidosis Type-II Patient with  
Pebbling Sign*  
Hitay İnan et al.

*Progressive Pseudorheumatoid Dysplasia*  
Karalexi et al.

## Letter to the Editor

*The Neurodevelopmental Outcome of Severe  
Neonatal Haemolytic and Nonhemolytic  
Hyperbilirubinemia*  
Amar Taksande



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**Book Chapter:** Last name(s) of the author(s) and initials, chapter title, book editors, book title, edition, place of publication, date of publication and inclusive page numbers of the cited piece.

**Example:** Whitsett JA, Pryhuber GS, Rice WR. Acute respiratory disorders. In: Avery GB, MacDonald MG (eds). *Neonatology: Pathophysiology and Management of the Newborn*, 5th ed. Philadelphia, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 1999;505-15.

### TABLES, GRAPHICS, FIGURES, AND IMAGES

All visual materials together with their legends should be located on separate pages that follow the main text. Original documents such as films, ECG records must not be delivered. All cost related to colored printouts shall be covered by the authors' own expenses.

**Images:** Images (pictures) should be numbered and include a brief title. Permission to reproduce pictures that were published elsewhere must be included. All pictures should be of the highest quality possible, in JPEG format, and at a minimum resolution of 300 dpi.

**Tables, Graphics, Figures:** All tables, graphics or figures should be enumerated according to their sequence within the text and a brief descriptive caption should be written. Tables shall be numbered by Roman numerals (I, II) according to their sequence, and shall include a heading. Figures shall be numbered by Arabic numerals (1,2) according to their sequence. Any abbreviations used should be defined in the accompanying legend. Tables in particular should be explanatory and facilitate readers' understanding of the manuscript, and should not repeat data presented in the main text. A maximum of 2 figures or photographs shall be added to case reports.

### BIostatistics

To ensure controllability of the research findings, the study design, study sample, and the methodological approaches and applications should be explained and their sources should be presented.

The "p" value defined as the limit of significance along with appropriate indicators of measurement error and uncertainty (confidence interval, etc.) should be specified. Statistical terms, abbreviations and symbols used in the article should be described and the software used should be defined. Statistical terminology (random, significant, correlation, etc.) should not be used in non-statistical contexts.

All results of data and analysis should be presented in the Results section as tables, figures and graphics; biostatistical methods used and application details should be presented in the Materials and Methods section or under a separate title.

### MANUSCRIPT TYPES

#### Original Articles

Unique research papers cover clinical research, observational studies, novel techniques, and experimental and laboratory studies. Unique research papers shall consist of a heading, abstract, keywords related to the main topic of the paper, introduction, materials and methods, results, discussion, acknowledgements, bibliography, tables and figures. The text shall not exceed 2500 words. Case reports must contain rare cases or those that are unique in diagnosis and treatment, those which contribute to current knowledge and provide educational information, along with the introduction, case reporting and

## Instructions to Authors

discussion sections. The whole text must not exceed 1500 words. Reviews are texts in which a current subject is examined independently, with reference to scientific literature. The whole text must not exceed 18 A4 paper sheets. Letters to the Editor must be manuscripts, which do not exceed 1000 words, with reference to scientific literature, and those written in response to issued literature or those, which include development in the field of pediatrics. These manuscripts do not contain an abstract. The number of references is limited to 5.

**Title Page:** This page should include the title of the manuscript, short title, name(s) of the authors and author information. The following descriptions should be stated in the given order:

1. Title of the manuscript (English), as concise and explanatory as possible, including no abbreviations, up to 135 characters
2. Short title (English), up to 60 characters
3. Name(s) and surname(s) of the author(s) (without abbreviations and academic titles) and affiliations
4. Name, address, e-mail, phone and fax number of the corresponding author
5. The place and date of scientific meeting in which the manuscript was presented and its abstract published in the abstract book, if applicable

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For original articles, the structured abstract should include the following sub-headings:

**Aim:** The aim of the study should be clearly stated.

**Materials and Methods:** The study and standard criteria used should be defined; it should also be indicated whether the study is randomized or not, whether it is retrospective or prospective, and the statistical methods applied should be indicated, if applicable.

**Results:** The detailed results of the study should be given and the statistical significance level should be indicated.

**Conclusion:** Should summarize the results of the study, the clinical applicability of the results should be defined, and the favorable and unfavorable aspects should be declared.

**Keywords:** A list of minimum 3, but no more than 5 key words must follow the abstract. Key words should be consistent with "Medical Subject Headings (MESH)" ([www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html](http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html)).

**Original research articles should have the following sections:**

**Introduction:** Should consist of a brief explanation of the topic and indicate the objective of the study, supported by information from the literature.

**Materials and Methods:** The study plan should be clearly described, indicating whether the study is randomized or not, whether it is retrospective or prospective, the number of trials, the characteristics, and the statistical methods used.

**Results:** The results of the study should be stated, with tables/figures given in numerical order; the results should be evaluated according to the statistical analysis methods applied. See General Guidelines for details about the preparation of visual material.

**Discussion:** The study results should be discussed in terms of their favorable and unfavorable aspects and they should be compared with the literature. The conclusion of the study should be highlighted.

**Study Limitations:** Limitations of the study should be discussed. In addition, an evaluation of the implications of the obtained findings/results for future research should be outlined.

**Conclusion:** The conclusion of the study should be highlighted.

**Acknowledgements:** Any technical or financial support or editorial contributions (statistical analysis, English evaluation) towards the study should appear at the end of the article.

**References:** Authors are responsible for the accuracy of the references. See General Guidelines for details about the usage and formatting required.

### Case Reports

Case reports should present cases which are rarely seen, feature novelty in diagnosis and treatment, and contribute to our current knowledge. The first page should include the title in English, an unstructured summary not exceeding 50 words, and key words. The main text should consist of introduction, case report, discussion and references. The entire text should not exceed 1500 words (A4, formatted as specified above). A maximum of 10 references shall be used in case reports.

### Review Articles

Review articles can address any aspect of clinical or laboratory pediatrics. Review articles must provide critical analyses of contemporary evidence and provide directions for future research. **The journal only accepts and publishes invited reviews.** Before sending a review, discussion with the editor is recommended.

Reviews articles analyze topics in depth, independently and objectively. The first chapter should include the title in English, an unstructured summary and key words. Source of all citations should be indicated. The entire text should not exceed 18 pages (A4, formatted as specified above).

### Letters to the Editor

Letters to the Editor should be short commentaries related to current developments in pediatrics and their scientific and social aspects, or may be submitted to ask questions or offer further contributions in response to work that has been published in the Journal. Letters do not include a title or an abstract; they should not exceed 1.000 words and can have up to 5 references.

### COMMERCIALIZATION

Commercialization issues shall be discussed with the editor. It is possible to include an advertisement on the outer and inner pages of the journal.

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# The Journal of Pediatric Research

Official Journal of Ege University Children's Hospital

## Contents

- 102 ▶** A Novel Molecular Indicator for Inhibitor Development in Haemophilia A  
*Esra Işık, Humay Mehdiyeve, Bilçaç Akgün, Timur Köse, Kaan Kavaklı, Ferda Özkinay, Tahir Atik; İzmir, Turkey*
- 110 ▶** Long-term Outcome of Infants with Spina Bifida Through Assessment of the Prognostic Value of Hostile Bladder Parameters  
*Ali Tekin, Sibel Tiryaki, Ezgi Altun Tanıl, İbrahim Ulman; İzmir, Turkey*
- 116 ▶** The Effects of Game Intervention on Postoperative Anxiety and Pain Levels in Children: A Randomized Controlled Study  
*Seher Ünver, Özlem Güray, Seda Aral; Edirne, İstanbul, Turkey*
- 124 ▶** Comparison of the Efficacy of Three Natural Surfactants in Preterm Turkish Newborns with Respiratory Distress Syndrome  
*Fatma Hilal Yılmaz, Nuriye Tarakçı, Nazlı Dilay Gültekin, Mehmet Yücel, Ramazan Keçeci, Elif Nur Yıldırım Öztürk, Hüseyin Altunhan; Konya, Van, Turkey*
- 131 ▶** The Effect of Web-based Diabetes Education on the Metabolic Control, Self-efficacy and Quality of Life of Adolescents with Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus in Turkey  
*Dijle Ayar, Candan Öztürk, Margaret Grey; İzmir, Turkey, Nicosia, Cyprus, Connecticut, United States*
- 139 ▶** Is the Winograd Technique an Effective Method in the Treatment of Ingrown Toenails among the Pediatric Population?  
*Murat Celal Sözbilen; İzmir, Turkey*
- 145 ▶** Psycholinguistic and Psychometric Measurements of the Turkish Pediatric Epilepsy Medication Self-management Questionnaire  
*Şerife Tutar, Ayşegül İşler Dalgıç; Isparta, Antalya, Turkey*
- 155 ▶** Outcomes of Dyslipidemia Screening Program in School-aged Children  
*Engin Köse, Melis Köse, Sıpi Topçu, Büşra Matur, Buket Barış, Behzat Özkan; Ankara, İzmir, Turkey*
- 161 ▶** The Relation of Complete Blood Count Parameters with Metabolic and Clinical Parameters in Overweight and Obese Children  
*Ayşe Anık, Elif Çelik, Ahmet Anık; Aydın, Turkey*
- 171 ▶** Benign Early Repolarization Pattern: Is it Really Benign for Children?  
*Şeyma Kayalı, Fadime Demir, Mesut Koçak, Cem Karadeniz; Ankara, İzmir, Turkey*
- 176 ▶** Mean Platelet Volume and the Ratio of Mean Platelet Volume/Platelet Count in Acute Rheumatic Fever  
*Dolunay Gürses, Funda Akpınar, Mustafa Doğan; Denizli, Ankara, İstanbul, Turkey*
- 181 ▶** Uncovering the Barriers to Exclusive Breast Feeding for Mothers in a Rural Setting in Southern India  
*Supriya Venkatachalapathi, Alexander Mannu, Kathir Subramaniyam, Jaishree Vasudevan, Umadevi Lala; TamilNadu, Chennai, India*
- 188 ▶** Childhood Asthma and Vitamin D-case Control Study in an Academic Tertiary Care Hospital  
*Veena Anand, Induprabha Yadav, Bindusha Sasidharan; Kerala, India*

# JPR

## The Journal of Pediatric Research

Official Journal of Ege University Children's Hospital



### Contents

**195 ▶** Evaluation of Cardiac Findings in Mucopolysaccharidosis Type III Patients

*Berrak Bilginer Gürbüz, Ebru Aypar, Dursun Alehan, Ayşegül Tokatlı, Turgay Coşkun, Ali Dursun, H. Serap Sivri; Ankara, Turkey*

### Case Reports

**202 ▶** A Rare Case of Burkitt Lymphoma in a 13-year-girl

*Büşra Yılmaz, Efsun Somay, Bermal Hasbay; Adana, Turkey*

**206 ▶** Mucopolysaccharidosis Type-II with Pathognomonic Skin Appearance: A Case with Pebbling Sign

*Ayşe Hitay İnan, Berna Şeker Yılmaz, Fatma Derya Bulut, Sebile Kılavuz, Deniz Kor, Mehmet Karakaş, Halise Neslihan Önenli Mungan; Adana, Mersin, Van, Turkey*

**209 ▶** Late Diagnosis of Progressive Pseudorheumatoid Dysplasia in an Adolescent Patient: A Case Report and Review of the Literature

*Maria A Karalexi, Anna Papadopoulou, Olympia Papakonstantinou, Marina Mitrogiorgou, Grigorios Skarantavos, Vassiliki Papaevangelou, Erato Atsali; Athens, Greece*

### Letter to the Editor

**214 ▶** The Neurodevelopmental Outcome of Severe Neonatal Haemolytic and Non-hemolytic Hyperbilirubinemia

*Amar Taksande; Maharashtra, India*